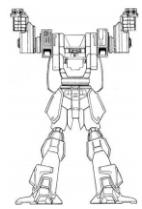
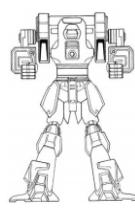


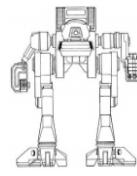
DASHER
OMNI



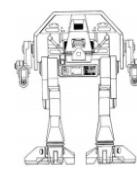
KOSHI
OMNI



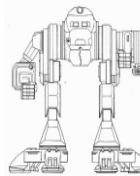
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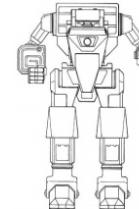
PUMA
OMNI



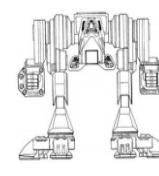
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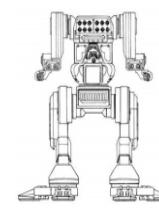
FENRIS
OMNI



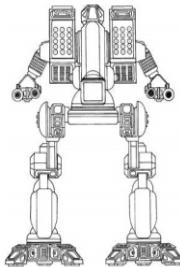
BLACK HAWK
OMNI



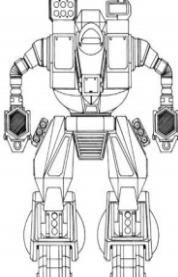
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OMNI



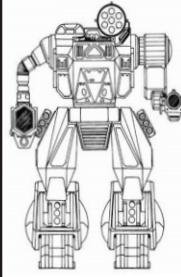
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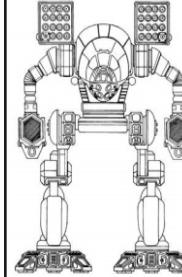
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OMNI



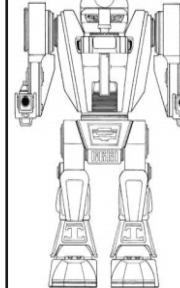
THOR
OMNI



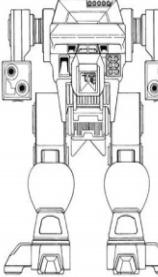
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OMNI



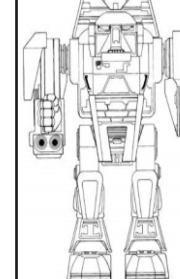
MAN O' WAR
OMNI



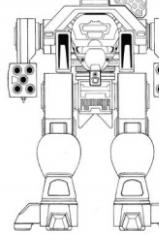
MASAKARI
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GLADIATOR
OMNI



DAISHI
OMNI



FLEA



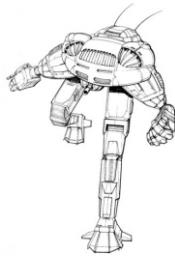
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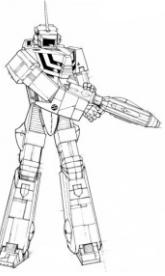
LOCUST



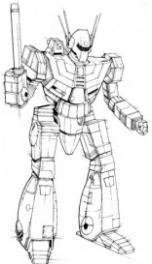
MERCURY



STINGER



WASP



COMMANDO



FALCON



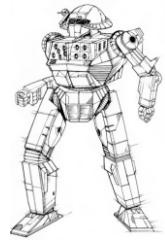
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HERMES



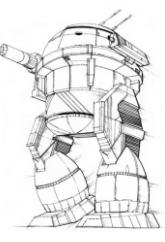
JAVELIN



SPIDER



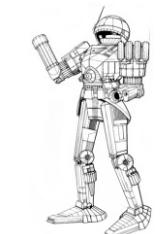
URBANMECH



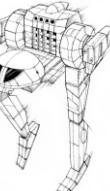
WALKYRIE



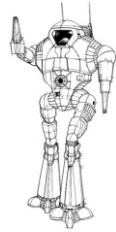
FIRESTARTER



JENNER



OSTSCOUT



PANTHER



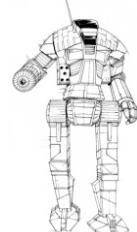
RAVEN



WOLFHOUND



ASSASSIN



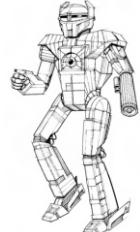
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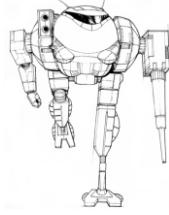
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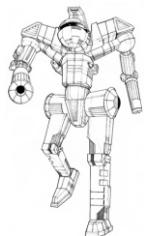
IHERMES II



SENTINEL



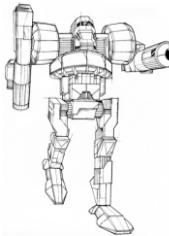
VULCAN



WHITWORTH



BLACKJACK



HATCHETMAN



PHOENIX HAWK



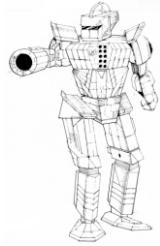
VINDICATOR



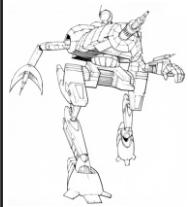
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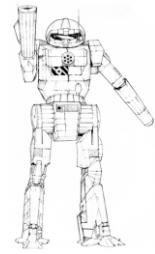
CENTURION



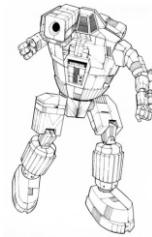
CRAB



ENFORCER



HUNCHBACK



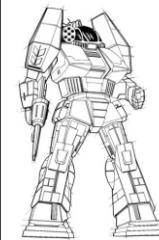
TREBUCHET



DERVISH



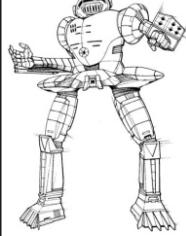
GRIFFIN



HOPLITE



KINTARO



SCORPION



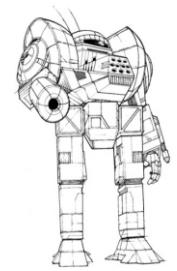
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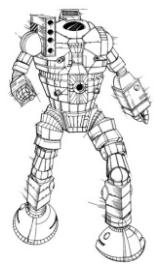
WOLVERINE



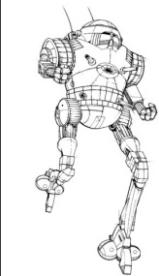
GRAND DRAGON



OSTROC



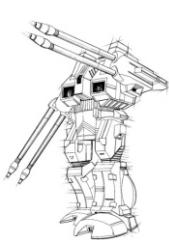
OSTSOL



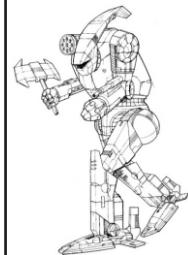
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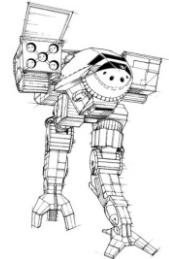
RIFLEMAN



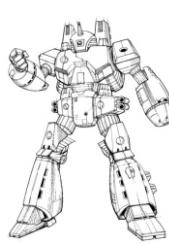
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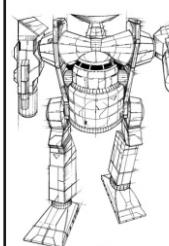
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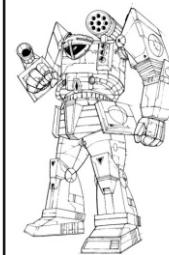
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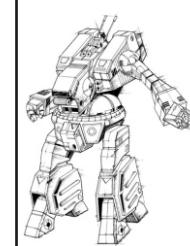
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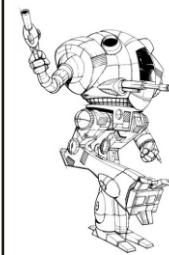
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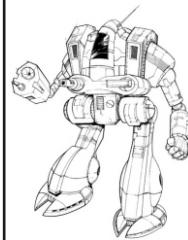
ARCHER



CAESAR



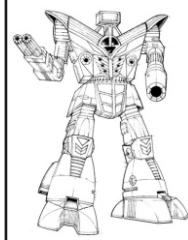
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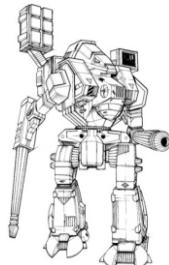
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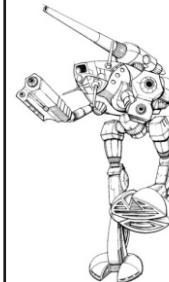
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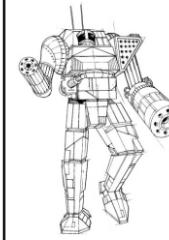
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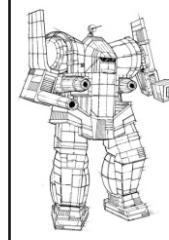
MARAUDER



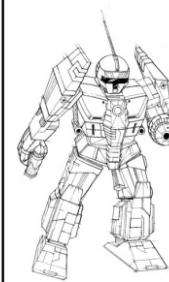
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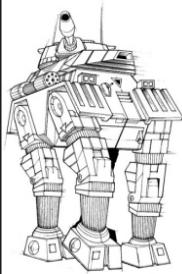
AWEsome



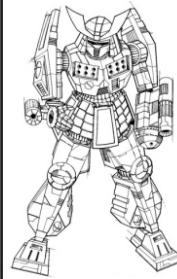
CHARGER



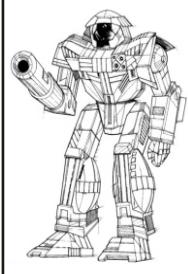
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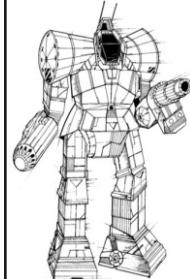
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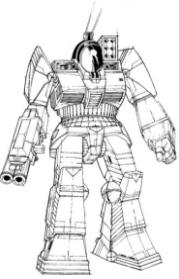
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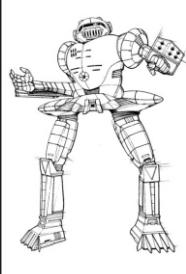
ZEUS



BATTLEMASTER



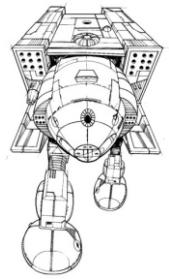
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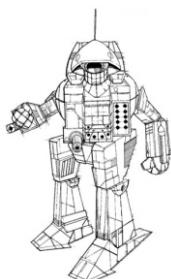
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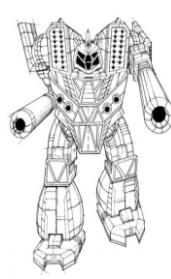
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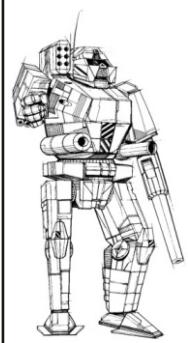
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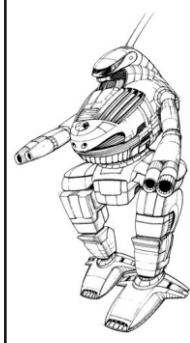
MULER



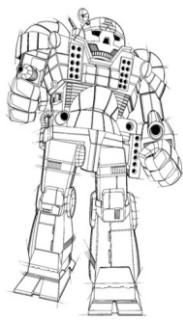
BANSHEE



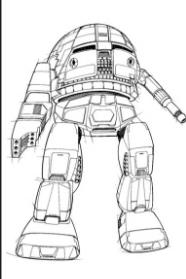
ANNIHILATOR



ATLAS



IMP



MARAUDER II

